# Common Reactions to Grief

People often think of grief as an emotional experience. It is. Grief is also a physical, intellectual, and spiritual experience. Grief not only affects hoe a person feels, it affect behavior. Here are some common examples of how people react during grief.

### **Physical Reactions**

- ♦ Hollowness in the stomach
- ♦ Tightness in the chest
- ♦ Tightness in the throat
- ♦ Overly sensitive to noise
- Feeling disconnected from reality
- Breathlessness, short of breath
- ♦ Weakness
- ♦ Rapid heartbeat
- Increased blood pressure
- ♦ Muscular tension
- Sleep disturbances
- Decreased resistance to illness
- Weight or appetite change
- ♦ Dry Mouth

#### **Emotional Reactions**

- ♦ Sadness
- ♦ Anger
- ♦ Guilt
- ♦ Anxiety
- Numbness
- ♦ Loneliness
- ♦ Fatigue
- ♦ Despair
- ♦ Hopelessness
- ♦ Helplessness
- ♦ Shock
- ♦ Yearning
- ♦ Emancipation
- ♦ Relief
- Bitterness Vengefulness
- ♦ Peacefulness

#### **Spiritual Reactions**

- Emptiness / reason to live is challenged
- ♦ Destruction of ideas / beliefs
- Search for meaning / connectedness
- Pessimism
- ♦ Idealism
- ♦ Acceptance
- ♦ Forgiveness
- Experiences of connectedness / wholeness
- ♦ Compassion

## **Behavioral Reactions**

- Searching and calling out
- Avoiding reminders of the deceased
- Disoriented to time and place
- Withdrawn from friends and activities
- Unable to concentrate
- Forgetful or absent-minded
- Blameful of others
- Apathetic regarding activities or future
- ♦ Preoccupied
- ♦ Crying
- Deep sighing
- Restless over activity
- Seeking solitude
- Visiting places or carrying reminders of the deceased
- Treasuring objects that belonged to the deceased
- Seeking and providing forgiveness
- ♦ Spontaneity

## Cognitive/Intellectual Reactions

- Disbelief / denying / avoiding reality of loss
- ♦ Confusion
- ♦ Preoccupation
- Sense of deceased person's presence
- Hallucinations
- ♦ Impaired self esteem
- ♦ Impaired ability to concentrate
- Dreams of the loved one who has died
- ♦ Hyperactivity
- Suicidal thoughts
- Search to understand implications of loss
- Practical needs / problem solving
- ♦ Creativity
- ♦ Wisdom

